Volume 11 • Issue 4 • October 2024

Page **390**

Clinical and Serological Findings of Patients with Antiphospholipid Syndrome in Mashhad, Iran, from 2008 to 2018: A Retrospective, Descriptive, Cross-sectional Study

- Acceptance and Rheumatoid Arthritis
- Validation of PHQ-9 and CES-D in RA

Editor in Chief

George C. Tsokos D

Division of Rheumatology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Managing Editor

Ahmet Mesut Onat

Department of Rheumatology, Gaziantep Medical Park Hospital, Gaziantep, Türkiye

Associate Editors

Xenofon Baraliakos 🕩

Department of Rheumatology, Ruhr-University Bochum, Bochum, Germany

Devyani Misra 🗅

Division of Gerontology and Rheumatology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts. USA

Vasileios C. Kyttaris 🕒

Division of Rheumatology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA

Savino Sciascia

University of Torino, Torino, Italy

Ioannis Parodis 🕩

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Medicine Solna, Karolinska Institutet and Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden; Department of Rheumatology, Örebro University, Faculty of Medicine and Health, Örebro, Sweden

İsmail Sarı 🕒

Department of Rheumatology, Dokuz Eylül University School of Medicine, İzmir, Türkiye

Biostatistical Editor

İlker Ercan 🕒

Department of Biostatistics, Uludağ University School of Medicine, Bursa, Türkiye

Editorial Board

lannis Adamopoulos

Division of Rheumatology, Allergy and Clinical Immunology, University of California Davis School of Medicine, California, USA

Nurullah Akkoc 🕩

Division of Rheumatology and Immunulogy, Department of Internal Medicine, Dokuz Eylül University School of Medicine, İzmir, Türkiye

Julian Ambrus

Division of Allergy, Immunology and Rheumatology, Buffalo School of Medicine, Buffalo, NY, USA

Fatima Alduraibi

Division of Clinical Immunology and Rheumatology,
Department of Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical
Center, Harvard Teaching Hospital, Boston, MA, USA; Division
of Clinical Immunology and Rheumatology, Department of
Medicine, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham,
AL, USA; Division of Clinical Immunology and Rheumatology,
Department of Medicine, King Faisal Specialist Hospital and
Research Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Sibel Zehra Aydın

Division of Rheumatology, Ottawa University School of Medicine, Ottawa, Canada

Afroditi Boulougoura

Department of Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA

Dimitrios Boumpas

Department of Internal Medicine and Rhematology, Clinical Immunulogy and Allergy, University of Crete, Crete, Greece

Ernest Brahn

Department of Rheumatology, UCLA School of Medicine, CA, USA

Juan Jesus Gomez Reino Carnata

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Medicine, Hospital Clinico Universitario, Choupana, Santiago de Compostela, Spain



General Manager Ali Şahin

Journal Managers Deniz Kaya Irmak Berberoğlu Publications Coordinators Derya Azer Nisanur Atıcı Şeref Mert Gücün Lütfiye Çetin Arzu Arı Publications Technologies Coordinator Ayça Nur Sezen

Project Assistant Ozan Şahin Contact Address: Büyükdere Cad. 199/6, 34394, Şişli, İstanbul, Türkiye Phone: +90 212 217 17 00 E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com

Editorial Board

David D. Cruz

Louise Coote Lupus Unit, St Thomas' Hospital, London, UK

Haner Direskeneli

Department of Rheumatology, Pendik Training and Research Hospital, Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Paul Emery

Leeds Institute of Rheumatic and Musculoskeletal Medicine, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK

Doruk Erkan

Department of Rheumatology, Hospital for Special Surgery, New York, NY, USA

Eugen Feist

Department of Rheumatology, Cooperation Partner of the Otto-von-Guericke University, Magdeburg, Germany

Cem Gabay

Division of Rheumatology, Geneva University Hospitals, Geneva, Switzerland

Francessco Del Galdo

Leeds Institiute of Rheumatic and Musculoskelatal Medicine, Leeds University, Leeds, UK

Conchi Castillo Gallego

Department of Rheumatology, Hospital Universitario La Paz, Madrid, Spain

Tamer A. Gheita

Department of Rheumatology, Cairo University School of Medicine, Giza, Egypt

Allan Gibofsky

Clinic of Rheumatology, Hospital for Special Surgery, New York, NY, USA

Dennis Mc Gonagle

Leeds Institute of Rheumatic and Musculoskelatal Medicine, Leeds University, Leeds, UK

Vedat Hamuryudan

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Internal Medicine, İstanbul University School of Medicine, İstanbul, Türkiye

Hilal Maradit Kremers

Department of Health Sciences Research, College of Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Minnesota. USA

Nicholas Manolios

Department of Rheumatology, Westmead Hospital, Sydney, Australia

Marco Mattuci-Cerinic

Department of Experimental and Clinical Medicine, Division of Rheumatology AOUC, University of Florence, Florence, Italy

Pier Luigi Meroni

Department of Rheumatology, University of Milan Clinical Sciences and Community Health, Milan, Italy

Peter Nash

Physician and Rheumatologist, University of Queensland School of Medicine, Brisbane, OLD. Australia

Seza Özen

Division of Pediatric Rheumatology, Department of Child Health and Diseases, Hacettepe University School of Medicine, Ankara, Türkiye

Antonio Gonzales Martinez Pedroya

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Medicine, Hospital Clinico Universitario, Choupana, Santiago de Compostela, Spain

Claus Rasmussen

Department of Bioscience, Aarhus University, Aarhus, Denmark

Carlo Salvarani

Department of Rheumatology, Arcispedale S. Maria Nuova Hospital, Emilia, Italy

Nancy Ann Shadick

Division of Rheumatology, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA

Yehuda Shoenfeld

Zabludowicz Center for Autoimmune Diseases, Sheba Medical Center, Sackler Faculty of Medicine, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel

Sekib Sokolovic

Clinic for Heart Diseases and Rheumatism, Clinical Center of University of Sarajevo, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina

Isaac Ely Stillman

Department of Pathology and Cancer Research Institute, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

John H. Stone

 ${\it Massachusetts General Hospital Rheumatology Unit, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA}$

Elias Toubi

Division of Allergy and Clinical Immunology, Bnai Zion Medical Center, Haifa, Israel

Konstantinos Tselios

Centre for Prognosis Studies in the Rheumatic Diseases, Toronto Western Hospital, University Health Network, Toronto, ON, Canada

Panayiotis Vlachoyiannopoulos

National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece

Yusuf Yazıcı

NYU Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York, NY USA

Hasan Yazıcı

Department of Rheumatology, İstanbul University School of Medicine, İstanbul, Türkiye

Alvin Wells

Board-certified Rheumatologist Director, Rheumatology and Immunotherapy Center, Franklin, WI, USA

Hèctor Corominas 🕒

Department of Rheumatology, Hospital de la Santa Creu i Sant Pau, Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain

Christian Hedrich 🕒

Department of Women's and Children's Health, Institute of Translational Medicine, University of Liverpool School of Life Sciences, Liverpool, UK. Department of Paediatric Rheumatology, Alder Hey Children's NHS Foundation Trust Hospital, Liverpool, UK

Seung-Ki Kwok 🕒

Seoul St. Mary's Hospital, The Catholic University of Korea, Seoul, Korea

Roger A. Levy 🕒

Department of Rheumatology, The State University of Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Stamatis-Nick Liossis 🕒

Division of Rheumatology, University of Patras School of Medicine, Patras University Hospital, Patras, Greece

Konstantinos M. Parperis 🕩

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Medicine, University of Cyprus School of Medicine, Nicosia, Cyprus

Carlo Perricone 🗓

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Medicine, University of Perugia, Perugia, Umbria, Italy

Amr H. Sawalha 🗓

Division of Rheumatology, Department of Internal Medicine, Pittsburgh University School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, USA

Amir Sharabi 😃

Division of Rheumatology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA; Department of Clinical Immunology, Tel Aviv University Sackler Faculty of Medicine, Tel Aviv, Israel



AIMS AND SCOPE

European Journal of Rheumatology (Eur J Rheumatol) is an international, open access peer reviewed journal committed to promoting the highest standards of scientific exchange and education. The journal is published quarterly on January, April, July and October.

The aim of the European Journal of Rheumatology is to cover various aspects of rheumatology for its readers, encompassing the spectrum of diseases with arthritis, musculoskeletal conditions, autoinflammatory diseases, connective tissue disorders, osteoporosis, translational research, the latest therapies and treatment programs. European Journal of Rheumatology publishes original articles, invited reviews, case based reviews, letters to the editor and images in rheumatology. The publication language of the journal is English.

The journal's target audience includes academicians, practitioners, specialists and students from all disciplines of rheumatology.

European Journal of Rheumatology is currently indexed in Web of Science-Emerging Sources Citation Index, PubMed Central, DOAJ, EBSCO, CINAHL, CNKI, Gale, and TUBITAK ULAKBIM TR Index.

European Journal of Rheumatology adheres to the principles outlined by the guidelines of ICMJE, WAME, EASE and COPE.

All published content of the European Journal of Rheumatology is available online at eurjrheumatol.org, free of charge.

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the European Journal of Rheumatology reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the editors, the editorial board and the publisher; the editors, the editorial board and the publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

European Journal of Rheumatology is an open access publication and the journal's publication model is based on Budapest Open Access Initiative (BOAI) declaration. Journal's archive is available online, free of charge at eurjrheumatol. org. European Journal of Rheumatology's content is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License.

The journal is printed on an acid-free paper.

You can find the current version of the Instructions to Authors at: https://eurjrheumatol.org/en/instructions-to-authors-109.



Reprint requests and requests concerning advertising should be addressed to the publisher;

Publisher: AVES

Address: Büyükdere Cad. 199/6, 34394, Şişli, İstanbul, Türkiye

Phone: +90 212 217 17 00 e-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com

avesyayincilik.com

\sim		33	A 15	
- 1	N			
U	IV	ΓΕ	IV	TS.

Original Articles

Clinical and Serological Findings of Patients with Antiphospholipid Syndrome in Mashhad, Iran, from 2008 to 2018: A Retrospective, Descriptive, Cross-sectional Study

Zahra Rezaieyazdi, Maryam Sahebari, Kianoosh Shahideh, Muhammed Joghatayi, Mandana Khodashahi

The Relationship Between Pain Acceptance and Acceptance of Illness in Individuals with Rheumatoid Arthritis

Derya Akça Doğan, Seda Pehlivan, Yavuz Pehlivan

Diagnosis of Mental Disorders Complicated by Rheumatoid Arthritis: A Study of the Validity of a Questionnaire Method and Diagnosis by the Psychiatrist

Miwa Yusuke, Tomioka Hiroi, Miwa-Mitamura Yuko

Review Article

The COVID-19 Pandemic Heightens Interest in Cytokine Storm Disease and Advances in Machine Learning Diagnosis, Telemedicine, and Primordial Prevention of Rheumatic Diseases

Tomohiro Koga, Shin-Ya Kawashiri, Fumiaki Nonaka, Yoshika Tsuji, Mami Tamai, Atsushi Kawakami

Images in Rheumatologys

418 Salt and Pepper Parotid Changes in Sjögren's Syndrome

Ujjwal Madan, Sarah Iftegar

420 Florid Reactive Periostitis of the Toe
Haruka Otaki, Michiyuki Hakozaki, Toru Hirai, Yoshihiro Matsumoto